



CITY OF RICHMOND, CA 2009

Report of Demographic Subgroup Comparisons

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SURVEY BACKGROUND

ABOUT THE NATIONAL CITIZEN SURVEY™

The National Citizen Survey™ (The NCS™) is a collaborative effort between National Research Center, Inc. (NRC) and the International City/County Management Association (ICMA).

The survey and its administration are standardized to assure high quality survey methods and comparable results across The National Citizen Survey™ jurisdictions. Participating households are selected at random and the household member who responds is selected without bias. Multiple mailings give each household more than one chance to participate with self-addressed and postage paid envelopes. Results are statistically weighted to reflect the proper demographic composition of the entire community.

The National Citizen Survey™ customized for this jurisdiction was developed in close cooperation with local jurisdiction staff. The City of Richmond staff selected items from a menu of questions about services and community problems; they defined the jurisdiction boundaries NRC used for sampling; and they provided the appropriate letterhead and signatures for mailings. City of Richmond staff also determined local interest in a variety of add-on options to The National Citizen Survey™ Basic Service.

One of the add-on options that Richmond chose was to have crosstabulations of evaluative questions 1-18 by demographic questions D3 (number of years lived in Richmond), D10 (ethnicity of respondent), D11 (race of respondent), and D12 (age of respondent).

UNDERSTANDING THE RESULTS

“DON’T KNOW” RESPONSES

On many of the questions in the survey respondents may answer “don’t know.” The proportion of respondents giving this reply is shown in the full set of responses included in Appendix A. However, these responses have been removed from the analyses presented in the body of the report. In other words, the tables and graphs display the responses from respondents who had an opinion about a specific item.

UNDERSTANDING THE TABLES

In this report, comparisons between demographic subgroups are shown. For most of the questions, we have shown only one number for each question. We have summarized responses to show only the proportion of respondents giving a certain answer; for example, the percent of respondents who rated the quality of life as “excellent” or “good”, or the percent of respondents who felt the rate of growth was “about right.”

ANOVA and chi-square tests of significance were applied to these comparisons of survey questions by demographic subgroups. A “p-value” of 0.05 or less indicates that there is less than a 5% probability that differences observed between subgroups are due to chance; or in other words, a greater than 95% probability that the differences observed are “real.” Where differences were statistically significant, they are marked in grey.

COMPARISONS

Cells shaded grey indicate statistically significant differences between subgroups.

Question 1: Quality of Life (Percent "excellent" or "good")											
Please rate each of the following aspects of quality of life in Richmond:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Richmond as a place to live	16%	25%	32%	24%	25%	22%	33%	22%	11%	29%	34%
Your neighborhood as a place to live	54%	48%	51%	56%	40%	70%	46%	45%	37%	54%	62%
Richmond as a place to raise children	3%	15%	16%	9%	17%	7%	17%	14%	11%	11%	16%
Richmond as a place to work	9%	23%	30%	22%	20%	18%	30%	20%	15%	21%	29%
Richmond as a place to retire	11%	16%	26%	18%	15%	19%	26%	14%	7%	17%	30%
The overall quality of life in Richmond	7%	22%	22%	16%	19%	17%	22%	17%	9%	18%	27%

Question 2: Community Characteristics (Percent "excellent" or "good")											
Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to Richmond as a whole:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Sense of community	22%	27%	29%	23%	31%	25%	27%	27%	26%	23%	32%
Openness and acceptance of the community towards people of diverse backgrounds	34%	40%	43%	41%	35%	47%	38%	37%	36%	38%	45%
Overall appearance of Richmond	13%	12%	16%	12%	17%	9%	16%	16%	17%	8%	18%
Cleanliness of Richmond	12%	13%	13%	11%	17%	10%	15%	13%	10%	13%	16%
Overall quality of new development in Richmond	28%	25%	39%	33%	27%	32%	42%	26%	25%	32%	38%
Variety of housing options	25%	26%	29%	28%	23%	34%	23%	22%	25%	27%	31%
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Richmond	25%	19%	26%	21%	29%	21%	27%	22%	22%	21%	30%
Shopping opportunities	29%	24%	28%	24%	35%	25%	26%	29%	28%	26%	28%
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	25%	23%	25%	21%	28%	21%	24%	24%	31%	20%	23%
Recreational opportunities	25%	22%	22%	22%	22%	28%	21%	20%	30%	14%	28%
Employment opportunities	9%	13%	13%	10%	13%	11%	11%	9%	17%	6%	13%
Educational opportunities	13%	14%	19%	13%	21%	13%	20%	14%	18%	10%	20%

Question 2: Community Characteristics (Percent "excellent" or "good")											
Please rate each of the following characteristics as they relate to Richmond as a whole:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Opportunities to participate in social events and activities	17%	22%	23%	19%	24%	16%	27%	21%	21%	17%	28%
Opportunities to volunteer	28%	33%	42%	37%	29%	46%	37%	27%	30%	29%	51%
Opportunities to participate in community matters	33%	36%	39%	40%	27%	45%	43%	28%	31%	35%	46%
Ease of car travel in Richmond	45%	51%	45%	46%	48%	55%	48%	40%	45%	46%	51%
Ease of bus travel in Richmond	40%	44%	48%	43%	46%	40%	47%	44%	50%	38%	45%
Ease of rail or subway travel in Richmond	50%	53%	54%	53%	52%	51%	59%	50%	55%	50%	53%
Ease of bicycle travel in Richmond	29%	35%	41%	32%	40%	26%	43%	33%	41%	31%	34%
Ease of walking in Richmond	19%	24%	27%	23%	21%	17%	30%	21%	27%	20%	23%
Availability of paths and walking trails	31%	35%	36%	36%	27%	35%	42%	29%	35%	32%	36%
Traffic flow on major streets	39%	38%	32%	32%	46%	33%	36%	36%	40%	34%	37%
Amount of public parking	44%	39%	38%	41%	38%	43%	34%	41%	41%	38%	40%
Availability of affordable quality housing	27%	32%	26%	32%	23%	34%	27%	27%	26%	29%	31%
Availability of affordable quality child care	1%	27%	19%	13%	23%	20%	17%	18%	19%	15%	21%
Availability of affordable quality health care	17%	27%	25%	25%	21%	36%	26%	16%	21%	19%	34%
Availability of affordable quality food	29%	30%	36%	31%	35%	33%	36%	30%	28%	28%	40%
Availability of preventive health services	22%	18%	31%	25%	22%	31%	28%	20%	27%	18%	31%
Air quality	29%	16%	17%	20%	19%	21%	14%	20%	18%	20%	23%
Quality of overall natural environment in Richmond	28%	20%	20%	21%	23%	25%	17%	22%	20%	23%	24%
Overall image or reputation of Richmond	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	1%	8%	4%	6%	5%	5%

Question 3: Growth (Percent "too fast")											
Please rate the speed of growth in the following categories in Richmond over the past 2 years:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Population growth	21%	35%	54%	45%	25%	45%	45%	32%	32%	38%	47%
Retail growth (stores, restaurants, etc.)	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	5%	3%	12%
Jobs growth	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	6%

Question 4: Code Enforcement (Percent at least a "minor" problem)											
	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
To what degree, if at all, are run down buildings, weed lots or junk vehicles a problem in Richmond?	100%	98%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	98%

Question 5: Community Safety (Percent "very" or "somewhat" safe)											
Please rate how safe or unsafe you feel from the following in Richmond:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Violent crime (e.g., rape, assault, robbery)	5%	12%	13%	12%	4%	14%	15%	6%	3%	10%	19%
Property crimes (e.g., burglary, theft)	3%	11%	12%	11%	3%	12%	15%	5%	3%	9%	16%
Environmental hazards, including toxic waste	18%	19%	20%	18%	22%	21%	15%	20%	25%	15%	19%

Question 6: Personal Safety (Percent "very" or "somewhat" safe)											
Please rate how safe or unsafe you feel:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
In your neighborhood during the day	66%	73%	67%	72%	60%	83%	66%	61%	67%	69%	71%
In your neighborhood after dark	27%	39%	39%	39%	24%	44%	42%	29%	20%	38%	50%
In Richmond's downtown area during the day	18%	34%	33%	24%	34%	22%	39%	24%	25%	28%	36%
In Richmond's downtown area after dark	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	10%	1%	1%	3%	9%
In Richmond's parks during the day	31%	38%	37%	35%	34%	37%	42%	28%	43%	30%	35%

Questions 7 and 8: Crime Victimization and Reporting (Percent "yes")											
	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
During the past twelve months, were you or anyone in your household the victim of any crime?	28%	27%	27%	20%	46%	27%	22%	29%	32%	30%	20%
If yes, was this crime (these crimes) reported to the police?	72%	78%	69%	72%	74%	74%	80%	67%	72%	76%	67%

Question 9: Resident Behaviors (Percent at least once in past 12 months)											
In the last 12 months, about how many times, if ever, have you or other household members participated in the following activities in Richmond?	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Used Richmond public libraries or their services	52%	62%	63%	57%	61%	51%	67%	57%	56%	64%	55%
Used Richmond recreation centers	41%	49%	42%	38%	56%	32%	48%	45%	55%	42%	35%
Participated in a recreation program or activity	29%	35%	36%	32%	35%	28%	42%	31%	37%	35%	26%
Visited a neighborhood park or City park	74%	79%	79%	77%	80%	78%	74%	80%	82%	80%	69%
Ridden a local bus within Richmond	48%	51%	39%	42%	51%	36%	49%	50%	56%	45%	35%
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	28%	40%	41%	36%	37%	40%	40%	32%	29%	38%	43%
Watched a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting on cable television	36%	56%	62%	52%	49%	40%	70%	47%	43%	51%	62%
Read City sponsored Newsletter	61%	60%	74%	70%	52%	70%	75%	59%	58%	68%	69%
Visited the City of Richmond Web site (at www.ci.richmond.ca.us)	58%	47%	47%	53%	43%	54%	50%	48%	52%	57%	37%
Recycled used paper, cans or bottles from your home	88%	94%	95%	92%	95%	94%	89%	93%	92%	94%	91%
Volunteered your time to some group or activity in Richmond	29%	39%	40%	39%	32%	38%	46%	31%	34%	38%	38%
Participated in religious or spiritual activities in Richmond	27%	44%	49%	36%	50%	23%	59%	43%	31%	43%	49%
Participated in a club or civic group in Richmond	11%	26%	30%	23%	23%	23%	30%	20%	14%	24%	33%
Provided help to a friend or neighbor	81%	92%	93%	90%	87%	90%	91%	87%	90%	89%	88%
Used COR Connect/COMCATE (citizen request tracking)	8%	7%	6%	8%	4%	7%	10%	6%	4%	7%	9%

Question 10: Neighborliness (Percent at least once per month)											
	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
About how often, if at all, do you talk to or visit with your immediate neighbors (people who live in the 10 or 20 households that are closest to you)?	71%	74%	80%	80%	66%	91%	72%	69%	72%	73%	80%

Question 11: Service Quality (Percent "excellent" or "good")											
Please rate the quality of each of the following services in Richmond:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Police services	53%	58%	50%	59%	40%	66%	54%	46%	48%	54%	60%
Fire services	71%	82%	82%	80%	76%	86%	81%	72%	78%	75%	86%
Ambulance or emergency medical services	77%	76%	81%	81%	72%	87%	80%	70%	85%	70%	82%
Crime prevention	12%	24%	19%	16%	20%	14%	21%	19%	15%	17%	26%
Fire prevention and education	40%	47%	46%	45%	42%	59%	48%	35%	43%	39%	57%
Traffic enforcement	38%	42%	29%	31%	42%	34%	35%	35%	39%	31%	41%
Street repair	18%	16%	8%	12%	20%	11%	13%	16%	19%	10%	15%
Street cleaning	28%	27%	31%	32%	22%	36%	32%	25%	21%	30%	36%
Street lighting	22%	22%	30%	27%	19%	31%	28%	19%	23%	23%	30%
Sidewalk maintenance	26%	24%	23%	24%	27%	23%	29%	22%	27%	23%	25%
Traffic signal timing	31%	46%	41%	37%	44%	37%	47%	35%	37%	37%	47%
Bus or transit services	46%	51%	53%	52%	43%	51%	58%	45%	50%	46%	55%
Garbage collection	73%	73%	74%	76%	68%	79%	77%	67%	67%	75%	80%
Recycling	67%	71%	72%	73%	64%	81%	70%	64%	66%	69%	79%
Yard waste pick-up	64%	67%	61%	65%	62%	83%	57%	57%	60%	62%	72%
Storm drainage	45%	42%	39%	39%	50%	47%	29%	44%	48%	40%	38%
Sewer services	51%	40%	44%	47%	41%	62%	34%	43%	45%	44%	48%
City parks	35%	39%	42%	39%	37%	52%	34%	33%	38%	35%	45%
Recreation programs or classes	23%	30%	35%	28%	29%	36%	31%	24%	30%	26%	35%

Question 11: Service Quality (Percent "excellent" or "good")											
Please rate the quality of each of the following services in Richmond:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Recreation centers or facilities	30%	32%	35%	32%	31%	31%	35%	33%	39%	30%	32%
Land use, planning and zoning	16%	25%	20%	18%	20%	21%	16%	22%	23%	17%	23%
Code enforcement (weeds, abandoned buildings, etc)	6%	12%	13%	9%	13%	7%	11%	12%	10%	9%	13%
Economic development	7%	13%	11%	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	11%	13%
Health services	30%	27%	32%	29%	30%	39%	28%	25%	31%	21%	41%
Services to seniors	20%	46%	43%	37%	39%	46%	40%	35%	39%	31%	48%
Services to youth	13%	26%	24%	18%	25%	11%	22%	25%	27%	16%	25%
Services to low-income people	22%	32%	23%	22%	31%	17%	22%	31%	36%	18%	27%
Public library services	43%	58%	50%	46%	61%	48%	46%	55%	51%	48%	57%
Public information services	23%	35%	34%	29%	34%	26%	36%	29%	25%	32%	38%
Public schools	15%	25%	14%	11%	28%	7%	15%	24%	26%	13%	17%
Emergency preparedness (services that prepare the community for natural disasters or other emergency situations)	25%	34%	24%	25%	29%	30%	25%	25%	33%	23%	29%
Preservation of natural areas such as open space and greenbelts	33%	31%	32%	31%	33%	37%	33%	28%	28%	34%	36%
City of Richmond sponsored events	20%	31%	31%	28%	26%	37%	32%	17%	20%	31%	32%
City maintained trees/public landscaping/street medians	27%	32%	24%	25%	31%	29%	26%	26%	33%	26%	25%
City-sponsored job training programs	15%	23%	15%	21%	10%	25%	20%	13%	16%	14%	27%

Question 12: Government Services Overall (Percent "excellent" or "good")											
Overall, how would you rate the quality of the services provided by each of the following?	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
The City of Richmond	21%	29%	25%	23%	32%	23%	25%	28%	21%	25%	33%
The Federal Government	30%	28%	25%	23%	38%	23%	22%	33%	28%	26%	29%
The State Government	24%	21%	17%	19%	21%	17%	18%	24%	19%	19%	24%
Contra Costa County Government	31%	31%	21%	25%	30%	26%	22%	29%	30%	25%	28%

Question 13: Contact with City Employees (Percent "yes")											
	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Have you had any in-person or phone contact with an employee of the City of Richmond within the last 12 months (including police, receptionists, planners or any others)?	42%	45%	55%	49%	43%	54%	46%	43%	44%	51%	44%

Question 14: City Employees (Percent "excellent" or "good")											
What was your impression of the employee(s) of the City of Richmond in your most recent contact?	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Knowledge	50%	63%	51%	58%	56%	69%	55%	49%	44%	57%	68%
Responsiveness	55%	52%	47%	53%	50%	63%	47%	46%	39%	54%	62%
Courtesy	61%	49%	57%	60%	50%	71%	59%	42%	38%	61%	67%
Overall impression	55%	52%	50%	53%	47%	64%	55%	41%	38%	56%	62%

Question 15: Government Performance (Percent "excellent" or "good")											
Please rate the following categories of Richmond government performance:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
The value of services for the taxes paid to Richmond	13%	22%	20%	17%	21%	18%	22%	18%	18%	17%	23%
The overall direction that Richmond is taking	18%	33%	30%	26%	30%	31%	31%	23%	22%	27%	37%
The job Richmond government does at welcoming citizen involvement	20%	30%	19%	19%	29%	30%	21%	20%	21%	24%	26%
The job Richmond government does at listening to citizens	16%	33%	15%	16%	32%	23%	17%	23%	24%	18%	23%

Question 16: Recommendation and Longevity (Percent "somewhat" or "very" likely)											
Please indicate how likely or unlikely you are to do each of the following:	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Recommend living in Richmond to someone who asks	38%	40%	45%	44%	35%	54%	47%	33%	26%	46%	52%
Remain in Richmond for the next five years	53%	58%	68%	65%	50%	74%	64%	51%	39%	64%	77%

Question 17: Impact of the Economy (Percent "somewhat" or "very" positive)											
	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
What impact, if any, do you think the economy will have on your family income in the next 6 months? Do you think the impact will be:	11%	14%	8%	9%	16%	4%	17%	12%	7%	13%	13%

Question 18a: Policy Question 1 (Percent "minor" or "much improved")											
Comparing Calendar year 2007 to the present, how would you describe the change in Richmond for the following?	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Crime	17%	26%	18%	20%	24%	19%	26%	19%	16%	25%	22%
Drugs	13%	12%	13%	10%	18%	9%	15%	13%	13%	14%	10%
Growth	20%	18%	19%	17%	22%	16%	28%	15%	18%	21%	17%
Graffiti	20%	17%	27%	21%	23%	24%	24%	16%	18%	22%	23%
Run down buildings	14%	17%	19%	17%	15%	15%	20%	14%	16%	14%	22%
Weed lots	18%	15%	20%	17%	18%	14%	22%	15%	19%	14%	21%
Junk vehicles	19%	25%	26%	21%	29%	19%	27%	25%	24%	23%	25%
Traffic congestion	22%	20%	23%	19%	27%	16%	25%	22%	28%	18%	20%
Unsupervised youth	12%	9%	9%	8%	14%	7%	10%	11%	10%	8%	12%
Homelessness	10%	11%	7%	8%	14%	7%	10%	10%	11%	8%	9%
Toxic waste or other environmental hazard(s)	16%	13%	15%	14%	16%	9%	19%	15%	15%	14%	14%
City communications translated into other languages other than English	23%	23%	23%	18%	33%	17%	23%	23%	29%	22%	19%
Employment opportunities	11%	12%	7%	7%	12%	8%	13%	8%	10%	10%	10%
Noise from trains	13%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	13%	9%	17%
Job training opportunities	16%	11%	7%	10%	14%	13%	13%	9%	15%	9%	11%
Quality of public school education	12%	15%	10%	8%	20%	6%	13%	13%	14%	12%	10%

Question 18b: Policy Question 2 (Percent "very important" or "essential")											
How important, if at all, are the following issues for the City to address?	Number of years in Richmond			Ethnicity		Race			Age		
	Less than 5 years	6 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White	Black	Other	18-34	35-54	55+
Improving traffic flow and pedestrian safety	62%	69%	66%	58%	80%	47%	71%	73%	61%	67%	69%
Preserving historic buildings and completing the Rosie the Riveter WWII National Homefront Park	39%	49%	51%	37%	68%	33%	51%	49%	51%	42%	51%
Improving Richmond Parkway	44%	57%	48%	41%	67%	25%	58%	62%	52%	48%	49%
Improving park conditions and providing more parks and open space	64%	72%	62%	60%	78%	59%	70%	66%	72%	65%	59%
Increasing paratransit service	45%	63%	67%	54%	68%	44%	67%	61%	57%	55%	68%
Displaying more public art	37%	39%	38%	29%	54%	22%	44%	41%	43%	35%	34%
Improving street pavement conditions	73%	85%	91%	81%	89%	69%	92%	87%	79%	85%	86%
Increasing street lighting	84%	80%	85%	78%	93%	69%	84%	89%	94%	76%	80%
Building a new library facility	47%	55%	51%	42%	69%	33%	58%	57%	55%	51%	47%
Renovating community centers and expanding programming	48%	71%	65%	55%	77%	44%	77%	62%	62%	66%	57%
Upgrading existing and developing more athletic fields	52%	62%	54%	47%	74%	43%	65%	55%	61%	55%	52%
Installing surveillance cameras throughout the City	69%	74%	69%	62%	89%	53%	77%	75%	74%	68%	72%
Improving infrastructure to prevent flooding	64%	69%	72%	65%	75%	62%	76%	65%	70%	64%	72%
Increasing job training and development programs	79%	80%	82%	78%	86%	67%	93%	82%	79%	83%	80%
Expanding after school programs (K-12)	79%	85%	85%	80%	92%	74%	93%	85%	80%	86%	82%